Specification for Validation of Wellhead Surface Safety Valves and Underwater Safety Valves for Offshore Service

API SPECIFICATION 6AV1 SECOND EDITION, FEBRUARY 2013



Special Notes

API publications necessarily address problems of a general nature. With respect to particular circumstances, local, state, and federal laws and regulations should be reviewed.

Neither API nor any of API's employees, subcontractors, consultants, committees, or other assignees make any warranty or representation, either express or implied, with respect to the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of the information contained herein, or assume any liability or responsibility for any use, or the results of such use, of any information or process disclosed in this publication. Neither API nor any of API's employees, subcontractors, consultants, or other assignees represent that use of this publication would not infringe upon privately owned rights.

API publications may be used by anyone desiring to do so. Every effort has been made by the Institute to assure the accuracy and reliability of the data contained in them; however, the Institute makes no representation, warranty, or guarantee in connection with this publication and hereby expressly disclaims any liability or responsibility for loss or damage resulting from its use or for the violation of any authorities having jurisdiction with which this publication may conflict.

API publications are published to facilitate the broad availability of proven, sound engineering and operating practices. These publications are not intended to obviate the need for applying sound engineering judgment regarding when and where these publications should be utilized. The formulation and publication of API publications is not intended in any way to inhibit anyone from using any other practices.

Any manufacturer marking equipment or materials in conformance with the marking requirements of an API standard is solely responsible for complying with all the applicable requirements of that standard. API does not represent, warrant, or guarantee that such products do in fact conform to the applicable API standard.

Foreword

Nothing contained in any API publication is to be construed as granting any right, by implication or otherwise, for the manufacture, sale, or use of any method, apparatus, or product covered by letters patent. Neither should anything contained in the publication be construed as insuring anyone against liability for infringement of letters patent.

Shall: As used in a standard, "shall" denotes a minimum requirement in order to conform to the specification.

Should: As used in a standard, "should" denotes a recommendation or that which is advised but not required in order to conform to the specification.

This document was produced under API standardization procedures that ensure appropriate notification and participation in the developmental process and is designated as an API standard. Questions concerning the interpretation of the content of this publication or comments and questions concerning the procedures under which this publication was developed should be directed in writing to the Director of Standards, American Petroleum Institute, 1220 L Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005. Requests for permission to reproduce or translate all or any part of the material published herein should also be addressed to the director.

Generally, API standards are reviewed and revised, reaffirmed, or withdrawn at least every five years. A one-time extension of up to two years may be added to this review cycle. Status of the publication can be ascertained from the API Standards Department, telephone (202) 682-8000. A catalog of API publications and materials is published annually by API, 1220 L Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005.

Suggested revisions are invited and should be submitted to the Standards Department, API, 1220 L Street, NW, Washington, DC 20005, standards@api.org.

Contents

		Page
1	Scope	1
2	Normative References	1
3 3.1 3.2	Definitions and Abbreviations	1
4 4.1 4.2 4.3 4.4	Validation General Class II and Class III SSV/USV Valve Validation Test Agency Validation—Requirements	3
5 5.1 5.2 5.3 5.4	Test Procedures. Class II Validation Test Summary Class II Test Procedure. Class III Validation Test Summary. Class III Test Procedure17	. 12
6 6.1 6.2	Scaling of Test Results	. 21
Ann	ex A (informative) API Monogram Program	. 23
Bibl	iography	. 25
Figu 1 2 3 4	Ires Example Piping Arrangement—Test Facility for Class II SSV/USV Valve Validation Example SSV/USV Valve Validation Section Detail Class II SSV/USV Validation Summary Flow Diagram Class III Validation Summary Flow Diagram	6
Tabl	es	
1 2 3 4 5 6	Example Application SSV/USV Valve Validation Example Class II SSV/USV Valve Test Reporting Form Example Class III SSV/USV Valve Test Reporting Form Initial Leakage Test Sand Slurry Flow Test Sand Slurry Flow Test While Opening and Closing During Circulation Initial Leakage Test	10 11 14 15
8	Class III Sand Slurry Flow Rates	. 18
9 10	Class III Sand Slurry Flow Test	

Specification for Validation of Wellhead Surface Safety Valves and Underwater Safety Valves for Offshore Service

1 Scope

This specification establishes design validation requirements for API 6A surface safety/underwater safety valves (SSV/USV) and associated valve bore sealing mechanism(s) for Class II and Class III. These classes are intended for use if substances such as sand can be expected to cause an SSV/USV valve failure. Class III adds requirements for the validation of the valve bonnet assembly inclusive of stem seals and may be selected by the user/purchaser. Validation to Class III also validates the same SSV/USV for Class II.

NOTE Previous editions of this document included reference to and requirements for verification to PR1, standard service (Class I).

2 Normative References

The following referenced documents are indispensable for the application of this specification. For dated references, only the edition cited applies. For undated references, the latest edition of the referenced document (including any amendments) applies.

API Manual of Petroleum Measurement Standards (MPMS) Chapter 10.4, Determination of Sediment and Water in Crude Oil by the Centrifuge Method (Field Procedure)

API Specification 6A, Specification for Wellhead and Christmas Tree Equipment

API Recommended Practice 13B-1, Recommended Practice for Field Testing Water-based Drilling Fluids

3 Definitions and Abbreviations

3.1 Definitions

The definitions below are related specifically to surface safety and underwater safety valves and are presented to define the terminology used in this specification.

3.1.1

failure

Improper performance of a device or equipment item that prevents completion of its design function.

3.1.2

SSV/USV actuator

Device that causes the SSV/USV valve to open when power is supplied and to automatically close when power is lost or released.

3.1.3

SSV/USV valve

Subassembly of the SSV/USV that contains the wellstream and shuts off the flow when closed.

3.1.4

substantive change

Change identified by the manufacturer that affects the performance of the product in the intended service.