

American Nuclear Society

REAFFIRMED

August 3, 2015

ANSI/ANS-8.20-1991 (R2015)

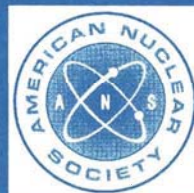
September 16, 2005

ANSI/ANS-8.20-1991 (R2005)

nuclear criticality safety training

an American National Standard

This standard has been reviewed and reaffirmed with the recognition that it may reference other standards and documents that may have been superseded or withdrawn. The requirements of this document will be met by using the version of the standards and documents referenced herein. It is the responsibility of the user to review each of the references and to determine whether the use of the original references or more recent versions is appropriate for the facility. Variations from the standards and documents referenced in this standard should be evaluated and documented. This standard does not necessarily reflect recent industry initiatives for risk informed decision-making or a graded approach to quality assurance. Users should consider the use of these industry initiatives in the application of this standard.



published by the

American Nuclear Society

555 North Kensington Avenue

La Grange Park, Illinois 60526 USA

**American National Standard
for Nuclear Criticality Safety Training**

Secretariat
American Nuclear Society

Prepared by the
**American Nuclear Society
Standards Committee
Working Group ANS-8.20**

Published by the
**American Nuclear Society
555 North Kensington Avenue
La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA**

Approved May 20, 1991
by the
American National Standards Institute, Inc.

American National Standard

Designation of this document as an American National Standard attests that the principles of openness and due process have been followed in the approval procedure and that a consensus of those directly and materially affected by the standard has been achieved.

This standard was developed under the procedures of the Standards Committee of the American Nuclear Society; these procedures are accredited by the American National Standards Institute, Inc., as meeting the criteria for American National Standards. The consensus committee that approved the standard was balanced to ensure that competent, concerned, and varied interests have had an opportunity to participate.

An American National Standard is intended to aid industry, consumers, governmental agencies, and general interest groups. Its use is entirely voluntary. The existence of an American National Standard, in and of itself, does not preclude anyone from manufacturing, marketing, purchasing, or using products, processes, or procedures not conforming to the standard.

By publication of this standard, the American Nuclear Society does not insure anyone utilizing the standard against liability allegedly arising from or after its use. The content of this standard reflects acceptable practice at the time of its approval and publication. Changes, if any, occurring through developments in the state of the art, may be considered at the time that the standard is subjected to periodic review. It may be reaffirmed, revised, or withdrawn at any time in accordance with established procedures. Users of this standard are cautioned to determine the validity of copies in their possession and to establish that they are of the latest issue.

The American Nuclear Society accepts no responsibility for interpretations of this standard made by any individual or by any ad hoc group of individuals. Requests for interpretation should be sent to the Standards Department at Society Headquarters. Action will be taken to provide appropriate response in accordance with established procedures that ensure consensus on the interpretation.

Comments on this standard are encouraged and should be sent to Society Headquarters.

Published by

American Nuclear Society
555 North Kensington Avenue, La Grange Park, Illinois 60525 USA

Copyright © 1991 by American Nuclear Society.

Any part of this standard may be quoted. Credit lines should read "Extracted from American National Standard ANSI/ANS-8.20-1991 with permission of the publisher, the American Nuclear Society." Reproduction prohibited under copyright convention unless written permission is granted by the American Nuclear Society.

Printed in the United States of America

Foreword

(This Foreword is not a part of American National Standard for Nuclear Criticality Safety Training, ANS/ANS-8.20-1991.)

This standard presents the training outline, procedures, and responsibilities for providing appropriate nuclear criticality safety training for employees associated with fissile material operations outside reactors. The usefulness of this standard lies in its provisions for the establishment of training objectives, the designation of personnel requiring training, the skeletal framework of training program content, and criteria for program documentation and evaluation. The two appendixes include relevant references and resources and various methods for conducting training. Heretofore, no generally accepted guidance for nuclear criticality safety training has been available.

This standard was initiated by the Training Work Group of the U.S. Department of Energy Nuclear Criticality Technology and Safety (U.S. DOE NCT&S) Project in recognition of the need for and the feasibility of a standard for the establishment of consistent, appropriate nuclear criticality safety training in fissile material operations outside nuclear reactors.

A group, ANS-8.20, under Subcommittee 8 of the Standards Committee of the American Nuclear Society, was established to formulate the proposed standard. Several drafts were prepared for review by the members of the NCT&S Project Training Work Group. The membership of the Training Work Group was expanded to include representatives from not only the U.S. DOE, its field offices, and its contractors, but also from the U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission (U.S. NRC), private nuclear industry companies, and universities.

This standard was developed by ANS-8.20, which had the following membership:

M. R. Crowell, Chairman, *Oak Ridge Associated Universities*
F. M. Alcorn, *Babcock & Wilcox Company*
L. C. Dolan, *Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc.*
M. C. Evans, *British Nuclear Fuels plc*

C. M. Hopper, *Oak Ridge National Laboratory*
N. Ketzlach, *The Ralph M. Parsons Company*
L. L. Lowry, *Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory*
T. P. McLaughlin, *Los Alamos National Laboratory*

Invaluable assistance was given in the review process of this standard by R. A. Knief of *GPU Nuclear Corporation*, G. A. Price of *Brookhaven National Laboratory*, and other members of the Training Work Group of the NCT&S Project.

This standard was prepared under the direction of ANS-8, Fissionable Materials Outside Reactors. The membership of ANS-8 at the time of its approval of this standard was as follows:

J. T. Thomas, Chairman, *Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc.*
E. B. Johnson, Secretary, *Oak Ridge National Laboratory*
F. M. Alcorn, *Babcock & Wilcox Company*
R. D. Carter, *Westinghouse Hanford Company*
H. K. Clark, *Savannah River Laboratory* (retired)
E. D. Clayton, *Battelle Pacific Northwest Laboratories* (retired)
D. M. Dawson, *Science Applications International Corporation*
M. C. Evans, *British Nuclear Fuels plc*

C. M. Hopper, *Oak Ridge National Laboratory*
N. Ketzlach, *The Ralph M. Parsons Company*
R. Kiyose, *University of Tokyo* (retired)
T. P. McLaughlin, *Los Alamos National Laboratory*
W. G. Morrison, *Exxon Idaho Nuclear Company* (retired)
D. A. Reed, *Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc.*
D. R. Smith, *Los Alamos National Laboratory* (retired)
H. Toffer, *Westinghouse Hanford Company*
G. E. Whitesides, *Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc.*

Consensus Committee N16, Nuclear Criticality Safety, had the following membership at the time of its approval of this standard:

Dixon Callihan, Chairman
David R. Smith, Vice Chairman
Elizabeth B. Johnson, Secretary

<i>Organization</i>	<i>Representative</i>
Advanced Nuclear Fuels Corporation	L. D. Gerrald
American Institute of Chemical Engineers	L. Robert LaRiviere
American Nuclear Society	Dixon Callihan
American Society for Testing and Materials (Liaison only)	Ricardo Artigas
Health Physics Society	John W. Cure III
	Milton E. McLain, Jr. (Alternate)
Institute of Nuclear Materials Management	C. Leslie Brown
	W. T. Mee (Alternate)
U.S. Department of Energy	Blake P. Brown
U.S. Nuclear Regulatory Commission	George H. Bidinger
Westinghouse Savannah River Company	William R. Waltz
Individual Members	Elizabeth B. Johnson
	Hugh C. Paxton
	Fred W. Sanders
	David R. Smith

Contents	Section	Page
	1. Introduction	1
	2. Scope	1
	3. Objective	1
	4. Definitions	1
	4.1 Limitations	1
	4.2 Shall, Should, May	1
	4.3 Glossary of Terms	1
	5. Program Responsibilities	1
	6. Program Structure	2
	7. Program Content	2
	7.1 Fission Chain Reactions and Accident Consequences	2
	7.2 Neutron Behavior in Fissioning Systems	2
	7.3 Criticality Accident History	2
	7.4 Response to Criticality Alarm Signals	2
	7.5 Control Parameters	2
	7.6 Policy and Procedures	3
	8. Evaluation	3
	8.1 Training Program	3
	8.2 Personnel	3
	8.3 Documentation	3
	9. References	3
	Appendix A Bibliography	4
	Appendix B Training Methods	6